



Global Disciples Canada

Audit Findings Report
For the year ended June 30, 2018

KPMG LLP

September 17, 2018

kpmg.ca/audit



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At KPMG, we are **passionate** about earning your **trust**. We take deep **personal accountability**, individually and as a team, to deliver **exceptional service and value** in all our dealings with you.

At the end of the day, we measure our success from the **only perspective that matters – yours**.

Executive summary

Purpose of this report*

The purpose of this Audit Findings Report is to assist you in your review of the results of our audit of the financial statements of Global Disciples Canada (the “Entity”) as at and for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Materiality

We determine materiality in order to plan and perform the audit and to evaluate the effects of identified misstatements on the audit and of any uncorrected misstatements on the financial statements. For the current year, materiality of \$10,000 has been determined.

See page 5

Key areas of focus

As part of the planning process, we did not identify any significant audit risks but we have identified areas of audit focus.

We are satisfied that our audit work as appropriately dealt with the areas of focus.

See page 6-7

Audit timetable

Our key activities during the year are designed to achieve our one principal objective: to provide a robust audit, efficiently delivered by a high quality team focused on key issues.

The timeline of our audit is in line with prior years.

Adjustments and differences

We identified one adjustment that was communicated to management and subsequently corrected in the financial statements.

We did not identify adjustments that remain uncorrected.

See page 8

*This Audit Findings Report should not be used for any other purpose or by anyone other than those charged with governance. KPMG shall have no responsibility or liability for loss or damages or claims, if any, to or by any third party as this Audit Findings Report has not been prepared for, and is not intended for, and should not be used by, any third party or for any other purpose.

Executive summary (continued)

Finalizing the audit

As of the date of this report, we have completed the audit of the financial statements, with the exception of certain remaining procedures, which include the following:

- Completion of subsequent review procedures with management;
- Completing our discussions with the Board of Directors (the “Board”);
- Obtaining evidence of the Board approval of the financial statements;
- Receipt of the signed management representation letter, to be dated upon approval of the financial statements.

We will update you on significant matters, if any, arising from the completion of the audit, including the completion of the above procedures. Our auditors’ report will be dated upon the completion of any remaining procedures.

Control and other observations

In accordance with professional standards, we are required to communicate to the Board any control deficiencies that we determined, individually or in the aggregate, to be significant (“significant deficiencies”).

We did not identify any control deficiencies that we determined to be significant deficiencies in internal controls over financial reporting (ICFR).

Critical accounting estimates

Overall, we did not note any significant areas of accounting estimates.

Independence

As required by professional standards, we have considered all relationships between KPMG and the Entity that may have a bearing on our independence. We confirm that we are independent with respect to the Entity within the meaning of the relevant rules and related interpretations prescribed by the relevant professional bodies in Canada and any applicable legislation or regulation from July 1, 2017 up to the date of this report.

Significant accounting policies & practices

There have been no initial selections of, or changes to, significant accounting policies and practices to bring to your attention.

Additionally, the presentation and disclosure of the financial statements are, in all material respects, in accordance with the Entity’s relevant financial reporting framework.

Materiality

The determination of materiality requires professional judgment and is based on a combination of quantitative and qualitative assessments including the nature of account balances and financial statement disclosures.

The first step is the determination of the amounts used for planning purposes as follows:

Materiality determination	Comments	Amount
Metrics	Relevant metrics include net assets, total revenue, and total expenses.	N/A
Benchmark	Based on prior year's total expenses. This benchmark is consistent with other not-for-profit ("NPO") organizations and with the prior year.	\$376,936
Materiality	Determined to plan and perform the audit and to evaluate the effects of identified misstatements on the audit and of any uncorrected misstatements on the financial statements. The corresponding amount for the prior year's audit was \$10,000.	\$10,000
% of Benchmark	The industry standard percentage for the audit is between 0.5% and 3.0%. The corresponding amount for the prior year's audit was 2.7%.	2.7%
Performance materiality	Used 75% of materiality, and used primarily to determine the nature, timing and extent of audit procedures. The corresponding amount for the prior year's audit was \$7,500.	\$7,500
Audit Misstatement Posting Threshold ("AMPT")	Threshold used to accumulate misstatements identified during the audit. The corresponding amount for the prior year's audit was \$500.	\$500

Professional standards require us to re-assess materiality at the completion of our audit based on period-end results or new information in order to confirm whether the amount determined for planning purposes remains appropriate. Our assessment of misstatements, if any, in amounts or disclosures at the completion of our audit will include the consideration of both quantitative and qualitative factors.

Key areas of focus

Inherent risk of material misstatement is the susceptibility of a balance or assertion to misstatement which could be material, individually or when aggregated with other misstatements, assuming that there are no related controls. We have not identified any significant financial reporting risks. However, we highlight our findings in the key focus areas.

Areas of audit focus	Why	Our response and findings
Deferred revenue	Contributions received for specific purposes are recorded as deferred revenue until they are spent on eligible expenditures in accordance with the underlying agreements.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – In fiscal 2018, the Entity received \$62,563 (2017 - \$31,705) during the year to fund expenditures related to director travel expenses. During the year, the Entity recognized \$42,248 (2017 -\$22,457) as revenue to match expenses incurred in the current year. – We obtained documentation ascertaining that the funding received is for a specific purpose and assessed management’s recording of these contributions in the financial statements. – We ensured that the revenues and expenses recorded on the financial statements are related specifically to their intended purpose.
Qualified auditors’ report	The Entity receives a significant amount of donations, the completeness of which is not susceptible to satisfactory audit verification.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – We performed a review of the process and controls of collecting and recording of donations. – Our verification of these revenues was limited to the amounts recorded in the records of the Entity and we were not able to determine whether any adjustments might be necessary to donation revenues and excess of revenue over expenses, asset, and fund balances. Accordingly, we have issued a qualified audit opinion.

Key areas of focus (continued)

Professional standards presume the risk of fraudulent revenue recognition and the risk of management override of controls exist in all organizations.

The risk of fraudulent recognition can be rebutted, but the risk of management override of control cannot, since management is typically in a unique position to perpetrate fraud because of its ability to manipulate accounting records and prepare fraudulent financial statements by overriding controls that otherwise appear to be operating effectively.

Areas of audit focus	Why	Our response and findings
Risk of management override of controls	Professional standards require certain procedures to be performed to address the presumed risk of management override of controls.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Procedures included the testing of journal entries, performing a retrospective review of estimates and evaluating the business rationale of significant unusual transactions. – We have evaluated the design and implementation of relevant controls with no issues noted. – We have noted no significant issues with respect to management override of controls.

Adjustments and differences

Adjustments and differences identified during the audit have been categorized as “Corrected adjustments” or “Uncorrected differences”. These include disclosure adjustments and differences. Professional standards require that we request of management and the Board that all identified differences be corrected. We have already made this request of management.

Corrected adjustments

The management representation letter includes all adjustments identified as a result of the audit, communicated to management and subsequently corrected in the financial statements.

Uncorrected differences

We did not identify differences that remain uncorrected.

Appendices

Appendix 1: Required communications

Appendix 2: Audit quality and risk management

Appendix 3: Background and professional standards

Appendix 4: Management representation letter

Appendix 5: Engagement letter

Appendix 6: Current developments

Appendix 1: Required communications

In accordance with professional standards, there are a number of communications that are required during the course of and upon completion of our audit. These include:

- **Engagement letter** – the objectives of the audit, our responsibilities in carrying out our audit, as well as management’s responsibilities, are set out in the engagement letter and any subsequent amendment letters. See Appendix 5.
- **Auditors’ report** – the conclusion of our audit is set out in our draft auditors’ report included in the draft financial statements.
- **Management representation letter** – We will obtain the signed letter from management at the completion of the annual audit. In accordance with professional standards, copies of the management representation letter are provided to the Board. The draft management representation letter is attached in Appendix 4.
- **Required inquiries** – professional standards require that during the planning of our audit we obtain your views on risk of fraud and other matters. We make similar inquiries to management as part of our planning process; responses to these will assist us in planning our overall audit strategy and audit approach. Accordingly, we would like you to consider the following questions:
 - Are you aware of any significant fraud risks facing the Entity?
 - How do you exercise effective oversight of management’s process for identifying and responding to the risk of fraud and the internal controls that management has established to mitigate these fraud risks?
 - Are you aware of or have you identified any instances of actual, suspected or alleged non-compliance with laws and regulations or fraud, including misconduct or unethical behaviour related to financial reporting or misappropriation of assets? If so, have the instances been appropriately addressed and how have they been addressed?
 - Are you aware of the Entity entering into any significant unusual activities?

If you have any matters that you would like to bring to our attention on the above questions, please contact Tim Holloway, Engagement Partner. We will consider the absence of a response as confirmation that the Board is not aware of any issues noted above.

Appendix 2: Audit quality and risk management

KPMG maintains a system of quality control designed to reflect our drive and determination to deliver independent, unbiased advice and opinions, and also meet the requirements of Canadian professional standards.

Quality control is fundamental to our business and is the responsibility of every partner and employee. The following diagram summarises the six key elements of our quality control systems.

Visit our [Audit Quality Resources page](#) for more information including access to our audit quality report, [Audit quality: Our hands-on process](#).

- Other controls include:
 - Before the firm issues its audit report, the Quality Reviewer reviews the appropriateness of key elements of publicly listed client audits.
 - Technical department and specialist resources provide real-time support to audit teams in the field.
- We conduct regular reviews of engagements and partners. Review teams are independent and the work of every audit partner is reviewed at least once every three years.
- We have policies and guidance to ensure that work performed by engagement personnel meets applicable professional standards, regulatory requirements and the firm's standards of quality.
- All KPMG partners and staff are required to act with integrity and objectivity and comply with applicable laws, regulations and professional standards at all times.



- We do not offer services that would impair our independence.
- The processes we employ to help retain and develop people include:
 - Assignment based on skills and experience;
 - Performance evaluation;
 - Development and training; and
 - Appropriate supervision and coaching.
- We have policies and procedures for deciding whether to accept or continue a client relationship or to perform a specific engagement for that client.
- Existing audit relationships are reviewed annually and evaluated to identify instances where we should discontinue our professional association with the client.

Appendix 3: Background and professional standards

Internal control over financial reporting

As your auditors, we are required to obtain an understanding of internal control over financial reporting (ICFR) relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control.

Our understanding of ICFR was for the limited purpose described above and was not designed to identify all control deficiencies that might be significant deficiencies and therefore, there can be no assurance that all significant deficiencies and other control deficiencies have been identified. Our awareness of control deficiencies varies with each audit and is influenced by the nature, timing, and extent of audit procedures performed, as well as other factors.

The control deficiencies communicated to you are limited to those control deficiencies that we identified during the audit.

Additionally, typical of organizations your size, we draw to the Board's attention the fact that, due to the limited number of employees at the organization, the weaknesses arising from a lack of segregation of duties is difficult to avoid. As a result, constant diligence and review of financial information by the Board is necessary.

Documents containing or referring to the audited financial statements

We are required by our professional standards to read only documents containing or referring to audited financial statements and our related auditors' report that are available through to the date of our auditors' report. The objective of reading these documents through to the date of our auditors' report is to identify material inconsistencies, if any, between the audited financial statements and the other information. We also have certain responsibilities, if on reading the other information for the purpose of identifying material inconsistencies, we become aware of an apparent material misstatement of fact.

We are also required by our professional standards when the financial statements are translated into another language to consider whether each version, available through to the date of our auditors' report, contains the same information and carries the same meaning.

Appendix 4: Management representation letter

MANAGEMENT REPRESENTATION LETTER

KPMG LLP
3275 Simon Avenue
Abbotsford BC V2T 4W6

September 17, 2018

Ladies and Gentlemen:

We are writing at your request to confirm our understanding that your audit was for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements (hereinafter referred to as “financial statements”) of Global Disciples Canada (“the Entity”) as at and for the period ended June 30, 2018.

General:

We confirm that the representations we make in this letter are in accordance with the definitions as set out in [Attachment I](#) to this letter.

We also confirm that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, having made such inquiries as we considered necessary for the purpose of appropriately informing ourselves:

Responsibilities:

- 1) We have fulfilled our responsibilities, as set out in the terms of the engagement letter dated August 16, 2017 including for:
 - a) the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements and believe that these financial statements have been prepared and present fairly in accordance with the relevant financial reporting framework.
 - b) providing you with all information of which we are aware that is relevant to the preparation of the financial statements, such as all financial records and documentation and other matters, including:
 - (i) the names of all related parties and information regarding all relationships and transactions with related parties; and
 - (ii) the complete minutes of meetings, or summaries of actions of recent meetings for which minutes have not yet been prepared, of shareholders, board of directors and committees of the board of directors that may affect the financial statements. All significant actions are included in such summaries.
 - c) providing you with unrestricted access to such relevant information.
 - d) providing you with complete responses to all enquiries made by you during the engagement.
 - e) providing you with additional information that you may request from us for the purpose of the engagement.

- f) providing you with unrestricted access to persons within the Entity from whom you determined it necessary to obtain audit evidence.
- g) such internal control as we determined is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. We also acknowledge and understand that we are responsible for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control to prevent and detect fraud.
- h) ensuring that all transactions have been recorded in the accounting records and are reflected in the financial statements.
- i) ensuring that internal auditors providing direct assistance to you, if any, were instructed to follow your instructions and that management, and others within the entity, did not intervene in the work the internal auditors performed for you.

Internal control over financial reporting:

- 2) We have communicated to you all deficiencies in the design and implementation or maintenance of internal control over financial reporting of which we are aware.

Fraud & non-compliance with laws and regulations:

- 3) We have disclosed to you:
 - a) the results of our assessment of the risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud.
 - b) all information in relation to fraud or suspected fraud that we are aware of that involves:
 - management;
 - employees who have significant roles in internal control over financial reporting; or
 - otherswhere such fraud or suspected fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements.
 - c) all information in relation to allegations of fraud, or suspected fraud, affecting the financial statements, communicated by employees, former employees, analysts, regulators, or others.
 - d) all known instances of non-compliance or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations, including all aspects of contractual agreements, whose effects should be considered when preparing financial statements.
 - e) all known actual or possible litigation and claims whose effects should be considered when preparing the financial statements.

Subsequent events:

- 4) All events subsequent to the date of the financial statements and for which the relevant financial reporting framework requires adjustment or disclosure in the financial statements have been adjusted or disclosed.

Related parties:

- 5) We have disclosed to you the identity of the Entity's related parties.
- 6) We have disclosed to you all the related party relationships and transactions/balances of which we are aware.
- 7) All related party relationships and transactions/balances have been appropriately accounted for and disclosed in accordance with the relevant financial reporting framework.

Estimates:

- 8) Measurement methods and significant assumptions used by us in making accounting estimates, including those measured at fair value, are reasonable.

Going concern:

- 9) We have provided you with all information relevant to the use of the going concern assumption in the financial statements.
- 10) We confirm that we are not aware of material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt upon the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern.

Misstatements:

- 11) We approve the corrected misstatements identified by you during the audit described in [Attachment II](#).

Non-SEC registrants or non-reporting issuers:

- 12) We confirm that the Entity is not a Canadian reporting issuer (as defined under any applicable Canadian securities act) and is not a United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") Issuer (as defined by the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002). We also confirm that the financial statements of the Entity will not be included in the consolidated financial statements of a Canadian reporting issuer audited by KPMG or an SEC Issuer audited by any member of the KPMG organization.

Yours very truly,

GLOBAL DISCIPLES CANADA

Jason Pohl, National Director

Attachment I – Definitions

Materiality

Certain representations in this letter are described as being limited to matters that are material. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered to be material if they, individually or in the aggregate, could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements. Judgments about materiality are made in light of surrounding circumstances, and are affected by the size or nature of a misstatement, or a combination of both.

Fraud & error

Fraudulent financial reporting involves intentional misstatements including omissions of amounts or disclosures in financial statements to deceive financial statement users.

Misappropriation of assets involves the theft of an entity's assets. It is often accompanied by false or misleading records or documents in order to conceal the fact that the assets are missing or have been pledged without proper authorization.

An error is an unintentional misstatement in financial statements, including the omission of an amount or a disclosure.

Related parties

In accordance with Canadian accounting standards for non-for-profit organizations a *related party* is defined as:

- a party that exists when one party has the ability to exercise, directly or indirectly, control, joint control or significant influence over the other. Two or more parties are related when they are subject to common control, joint control or common significant influence. Two not-for-profit organizations are related parties if one has an economic interest in the other. Related parties also include management and immediate family members.

In accordance with Canadian accounting standards for non-for-profit organizations a *related party transaction* is defined as:

- a transfer of economic resources or obligations between related parties, or the provision of services by one party to a related party, regardless of whether any consideration is exchanged. The parties to the transaction are related prior to the transaction. When the relationship arises as a result of the transaction, the transaction is not one between related parties.

Appendix 5: Engagement letter



KPMG LLP
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PRIVATE & CONFIDENTIAL

Mr. Jason Pohl
National Director
Global Disciples Canada
PO Box 16038
Sumas Mountain PO
Abbotsford, BC V3G 0C6

August 16, 2017

Dear Sir:

The purpose of this letter is to outline the terms of our engagement to audit the annual financial statements of Global Disciples Canada (the "Entity"), commencing for the period ending June 30, 2017.

The terms of the engagement outlined in this letter will continue in effect from period to period, unless amended or terminated in writing.

The attached Terms and Conditions and any exhibits, attachments and appendices hereto and subsequent amendments form an integral part of the terms of this engagement and are incorporated herein by reference (collectively the "Engagement Letter").

FINANCIAL REPORTING FRAMEWORK FOR THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The annual financial statements will be prepared and presented in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations (hereinafter referred to as the "financial reporting framework").

The annual financial statements will include an adequate description of the financial reporting framework (hereinafter referred to as the "financial statements" or "annual financial statements").

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITIES

Management responsibilities are described in Appendix – Management's Responsibilities.

An audit does not relieve management or those charged with governance of their



responsibilities.

AUDITORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

Our responsibilities are described in Appendix – Auditor's Responsibilities.

If management does not fulfill the responsibilities above, we cannot complete our audit.

AUDITORS' DELIVERABLES

The expected form and content of our report(s) is provided in Appendix - Expected Form of Report. However, there may be circumstances in which a report may differ from its expected form and content.

In addition, if we become aware of information that relates to the financial statements after we have issued our audit report, but which was not known to us at the date of our audit report, and which is of such a nature and from such a source that we would have investigated that information had it come to our attention during the course of our audit, we will, as soon as practicable: (1) communicate such an occurrence to those charged with governance; and (2) undertake an investigation to determine whether the information is reliable and whether the facts existed at the date of our audit report. Further, management agrees that in conducting that investigation, we will have the full cooperation of the Entity's personnel. If the subsequently discovered information is found to be of such a nature that: (a) our audit report would have been affected if the information had been known as of the date of our audit report; and (b) we believe that the audit report is currently being relied upon or is likely to be relied upon by someone who would attach importance to the information, appropriate steps will be taken by KPMG and appropriate steps will also be taken by the Entity to prevent further reliance on our audit report.

Such steps include, but may not be limited to, appropriate disclosures by the Entity to the users of the financial statements and audit report thereon of the newly discovered facts and the impact to the financial statements.

INCOME TAX COMPLIANCE AND ADVISORY SERVICES

This letter details the tax compliance and general tax advisory services to be provided to the Entity for the year ended June 30, 2017 and in the future. If there are tax services to be delivered outside the scope of those described in this letter, we will require a separate engagement letter for those services.

We will perform the following services under the terms of this engagement:

Tax compliance services

We will prepare federal and provincial income tax returns and supporting schedules for the Entity. We will not audit or independently verify the data you provide for the preparation of the returns. However, we may ask for clarification of some of the information.

If we are electronically filing your corporate tax return we will be sending you a copy of federal Form T183 Information Return for Corporations Filing Electronically for your review and signature. Please note that we will not electronically file your return until we receive back the signed copy of this form. The signed copy of Form T183 may be sent



electronically.

The T1135 Return must be completed if at any time during 2017 the total cost of all specified foreign property you owned or held a beneficial interest in was more than Cdn\$100,000. The T1135 Return will now involve significant data gathering by you in order to provide us with the information required to complete the form. The T1135 Return must be filed on or before the due date of your income tax return or in the case of a partnership that is required to file a T1135 Return, the due date of the partnership return. The implications of late filing and/or failure to properly report foreign property on the T1135 Return are substantial. They include significant penalties and an increase to the normal reassessment period of your entire income tax return by an additional 3 years.

Our engagement with respect to tax compliance and general tax advisory services, cannot be relied on to uncover errors or irregularities in the underlying information incorporated in the tax returns, should any exist. However, we will inform you of any such matters that come to our attention. Because management has ultimate responsibility for the tax returns including any significant judgments made, please have the appropriate corporate officer review the returns before signing and filing them.

All returns are subject to examination by the tax authorities. In preparing the returns, we rely on your representations and that you understand and have complied with the documentation requirements for all expenses and deductions. You should retain originals of all documents and records as, in the event of an examination, you may be asked to produce documents, records or other evidence to substantiate the items of income and deduction shown on the tax returns. KPMG does not retain copies of any documentation. If an examination occurs, we will be available, on request, to assist you. Such additional services are not included in the fees specified in this letter.

General tax advisory services

Our tax advice generally falls under one of the following situations:

1. On an ongoing basis, we will provide advisory services of a general nature relating to various income, capital, payroll and indirect tax matters as they arise. This type of service generally arises on a periodic basis as a result of preliminary inquiries made by you. In rendering these services, it is important to recognize that the advice provided is dependent on the detail of the information provided and the environment in which it is rendered. When professional judgment suggests written confirmation of the facts and advice is necessary, we will draft the appropriate correspondence to ensure the appropriate standard of care is met by all parties.
2. Periodically, you will seek detailed advice from us in connection with a specific transaction or undertaking you are contemplating. In such a situation, our advice will be based on the information provided to us. It is the responsibility of the Entity to ensure we are provided with all the information necessary in order for us to render the advice sought. Our tax advice will most likely be communicated to you, or your designate, in writing.

Our tax advisory services, both written and oral, will be based on the facts and assumptions submitted to us. We will not independently verify this information. Inaccuracy or incompleteness of the information could have a material effect on our conclusions.

Our advice will be limited to the conclusions specifically set forth in our reporting letter



and KPMG will not express an opinion with respect to any other federal, provincial or foreign tax or legal aspect of the transactions described therein. It should be noted that the Canada Revenue Agency and/or the relevant provincial tax authority and/or any other governmental tax authority (collectively a Tax or Revenue Authority) could take a different position with respect to these transactions, in which case it may be necessary for you to defend this position on appeal from an assessment or litigate the dispute before the courts, including one or more appellate courts, in order for our conclusions to prevail. If a settlement were reached with a Tax or Revenue Authority or if such appeal and litigation were not, or were not entirely, successful, the result would likely be different from the views we express in our reporting letter. Unless expressly provided for, KPMG's services do not include representing Client in the event of a challenge by a Tax or Revenue Authority or litigation before any court.

Advice delivered outside the scope described in this letter will require a separate engagement letter. In addition, after providing the advice referred to herein, we will not be responsible for updating such advice to take into account any subsequent changes in law or administrative practice unless specifically provided for under the terms of this engagement.

FEES

Appendix - Fees for Professional Services to this letter lists our fees for professional services to be performed under this Engagement Letter.

* * * * *

We are available to provide a wide range of services beyond those outlined above. Additional services are subject to separate terms and arrangements.



Global Disciples Canada
August 16, 2017

We are proud to serve the Entity and we appreciate your confidence in our work. We shall be pleased to discuss this letter with you at any time. If the arrangements outlined are in accordance with the Entity's requirements and if the above terms are acceptable to the Entity, please sign this letter in the space provided and return it to us within 30 days.

Yours very truly,

KPMG LLP

Tim Holloway, CPA, CA
Partner, responsible for the engagement and its performance, and for the report that is issued on behalf of KPMG LLP, and who, where required, has the appropriate authority from a professional, legal or regulatory body
(604) 854-2282

Enclosure

The terms of the engagement for Global Disciples Canada set out are as agreed:

J Pohl

Jason Pohl, National Director

17/08/17

Date (DD/MM/YY)

Appendix - Management's Responsibilities

Management acknowledges and understands that they are responsible for:

- (a) the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting framework referred to above
- (b) providing us with access to all information of which management is aware that is relevant to the preparation of the financial statements such as financial records, documentation and other matters, including the names of all related parties and information regarding all relationships and transactions with related parties and including complete minutes of meetings, or summaries of actions of recent meetings for which minutes have not yet been prepared, of shareholders, board of directors, and committees of the board of directors that may affect the financial statements
- (c) providing us with additional information that we may request from management for the purpose of the engagement
- (d) providing us with unrestricted access to persons within the Entity from whom we determine it necessary to obtain audit evidence
- (e) such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management also acknowledges and understands that they are responsible for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control to prevent and detect fraud
- (f) ensuring that all transactions have been recorded and are reflected in the financial statements
- (g) providing us with written representations required to be obtained under professional standards and written representations that we determine are necessary. Management also acknowledges and understands that, as required by professional standards, we may disclaim an audit opinion when management does not provide certain written representations required
- (h) ensuring that internal auditors providing direct assistance to us, if any, will be instructed to follow our instructions and that management, and others within the entity, will not intervene in the work the internal auditors perform for us

Appendix - Auditor's Responsibilities

Our function as auditors of the Entity is:

- to express an opinion on whether the Entity's annual financial statements, prepared by management with the oversight of those charged with governance, are, in all material respects, in accordance with the financial reporting framework referred to above
- to report on the annual financial statements

We will conduct the audit of the Entity's annual financial statements in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards and relevant ethical requirements, including those pertaining to independence (hereinafter referred to as applicable "professional standards").

We will plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the annual financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Accordingly, we will, among other things:

- identify and assess risks of material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, based on an understanding of the Entity and its environment, including the Entity's internal control. In making those risk assessments, we consider internal control relevant to the Entity's preparation of the annual financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Entity's internal control
- obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence about whether material misstatements exist, through designing and implementing appropriate responses to the assessed risks
- form an opinion on the Entity's annual financial statements based on conclusions drawn from the audit evidence obtained
- communicate matters required by professional standards, to the extent that such matters come to our attention, to the appropriate level of management, those charged with governance and/or the board of directors. The form (oral or in writing) and the timing will depend on the importance of the matter and the requirements under professional standards

Appendix - Expected Form of Report

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Shareholders

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Global Disciples Canada, which comprise the statement of financial position as at June 30, 2017, the statements of operations, changes in net assets and cash flows for the year then ended, and notes, comprising a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform an audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, we consider internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Global Disciples Canada as at June 30, 2017, and its results of operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

Appendix - Fees for Professional Services

KPMG's fees are based on the quality of the Entity's accounting records, the agreed upon level of preparation and assistance from the Entity's personnel, and adherence to the agreed upon timetable. It is also assumed that the Entity's financial statements are in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework and that there are no significant new or changed accounting policies or issues, or financial reporting, internal control over financial reporting or other reporting issues. KPMG will inform the Entity on a timely basis if these factors are not in place.

Additional time may be incurred for such matters as significant issues, significant unusual and/or complex transactions, informing management about new professional standards, and any related accounting advice. Where these matters arise and require research, consultation and work beyond that previously contemplated, no significant additional work will proceed without management's concurrence, and, if applicable, without the concurrence of those charged with governance.

Upon completion of these services KPMG will review with the Entity any fees and expenses incurred, following which KPMG will render the final billing. Routine administrative expenses such as long distance telephone calls, photocopies, fax charges, printing of statements and reports, postage and delivery and secretarial and report department assistance will be charged on the basis of a percentage of KPMG's professional costs. Other disbursements for items such as travel, accommodation and meals will be charged based on KPMG's actual disbursements.

KPMG's invoices are due and payable upon receipt. Amounts overdue are subject to interest. In order to avoid the possible implication that unpaid fees might be viewed as creating a threat to KPMG's independence, it is important that KPMG's bills be paid promptly when rendered. If a situation arises in which it may appear that KPMG's independence is threatened because of significant unpaid bills, KPMG may be prohibited from signing the report and, if applicable, any consent.

Fees for any other services will be billed separately from the services described in this engagement letter and may be subject to written terms and conditions supplemental to those in this letter.

Goods and Services Tax (GST) will be computed and shown separately on our invoices, together with our firm's GST registration number, so that you will have the information required to claim input tax credits and input tax refunds, if applicable.

Our professional fees are also subject to a 7% technology and support charge to cover information technology infrastructure costs and administrative support of our client service personnel which are not included in our client service personnel fee. The technology and support fee covers costs such as our client service personnel computer hardware and customized KPMG software, telecommunications equipment, client service professional administrative support, IT programming professional services and other client support services. Other direct out-of-pocket costs, such as travel, will be charged separately based on our actual costs.

The Entity and KPMG agree to a fee based on actual hours incurred at mutually agreed-upon rates. The estimated fee for the services described in this letter will range from \$5,500 to \$6,000. Circumstances encountered during the performance of these services that warrant additional time or expense could cause us to be unable to deliver them within the above estimates. We will endeavor to notify you of any such circumstances as they are assessed.

These Terms and Conditions are an integral part of the accompanying engagement letter or proposal from KPMG that identifies the engagement to which they relate (and collectively form the "Engagement Letter"). This Engagement Letter supersedes all written or oral representations on this matter. The term "Entity" used herein has the meaning set out in the accompanying engagement letter or proposal. The term "Management" used herein means the management of the Entity.

1. SEVERABILITY.

The provisions of these Terms and Conditions and the accompanying proposal or engagement letter shall only apply to the extent that they are not prohibited by a mandatory provision of applicable law, regulation or professional standards. If any of the provisions of these Terms and Conditions or the accompanying proposal or engagement letter are determined to be invalid, void or unenforceable, the remaining provisions of these Terms and Conditions or the accompanying proposal or engagement letter, as the case may be, shall not be affected, impaired or invalidated, and each such provision shall remain valid and in effect and be enforceable and binding on the parties to the fullest extent permitted by law.

2. GOVERNING LAW.

This Engagement Letter shall be subject to and governed by the laws of the province where KPMG's principal office performing this engagement is located (without regard to such province's rules on conflicts of law).

3. LLP STATUS.

KPMG LLP is a registered limited liability Partnership ("LLP") established under the laws of the Province of Ontario and, where applicable, has been registered extra-provincially under provincial legislation. KPMG is a partnership, but its partners have a degree of limited liability. A partner is not personally liable for any debts, obligations or liabilities of the LLP that arise from a negligent act or omission by another partner or by any other person under that other partner's direct supervision or control. The legislation relating to limited liability partnerships does not, however, reduce or limit the liability of the firm. The firm's insurance exceeds the mandatory professional indemnity insurance requirements established by the relevant professional bodies. Subject to the other provisions hereof, all partners of the LLP remain personally liable for their own actions and/or actions of those they directly supervise or control.

4. DOCUMENTS AND INFORMATION.

Management's cooperation in providing us with documents and related information and agreed-upon assistance on a timely basis is an important factor in being able to issue our report. Entity agrees that all management functions/responsibilities will be performed and all management decisions will be made by Entity, and not KPMG. KPMG shall be entitled to share all information provided by the Entity with all other member firms of KPMG International Cooperative ("KPMG International"). All work papers, files and other internal materials created or produced by KPMG during the engagement and all copyright and intellectual property rights in our work papers are the property of KPMG. Except as required by applicable law or regulation, the Entity shall keep confidential the existence and terms of this Engagement Letter, and such confidential information shall not be distributed, published or made available to any other person without KPMG's express written permission. Further, for purposes of the services described in this Engagement Letter only, the Entity hereby grants to KPMG a limited, revocable, non-exclusive, non-transferable, paid up and royalty-free license, without right of sublicense, to use all logos, trademarks and service marks of Entity solely for presentations or reports to the Entity or for internal KPMG presentations and intranet sites.

5. USE OF MEMBER FIRMS AND THIRD PARTY SERVICE PROVIDERS.

Personal and/or confidential information collected by KPMG during the course of this engagement may be used, processed and stored outside of Canada by KPMG, KPMG International member firms performing services hereunder or third party service providers to provide professional services and administrative, analytical and clerical support and to comply with applicable law, regulations and professional standards. Entity also understands and agrees that KPMG aggregates Entity's information with information from other sources for the purpose of improving quality and service, and for use in presentations to clients and non-clients, in a form where such information is sufficiently de-identified so as not to be attributable to Entity. KPMG represents to the Entity that each KPMG International member firm and third party service provider providing services hereunder has agreed or shall agree to conditions of confidentiality with respect to the Entity's information. Further, KPMG is responsible to the Entity for causing such third party service providers to comply with such conditions of confidentiality, and KPMG shall be responsible to the Entity for their failure to comply and failure of each KPMG International member firm providing services hereunder to comply with its obligations of confidentiality owed to KPMG. Any services performed by third party service providers shall be performed in accordance with the terms of this Engagement Letter, but KPMG shall remain responsible to the Entity for the performance of such services and services performed by each KPMG International member firm providing services hereunder. Such personal and/or confidential information may be subject to disclosure in accordance with the laws applicable in the jurisdiction in which the information is processed or stored, which laws may not provide the same level of protection for such information as will Canadian laws.

6. PERSONAL INFORMATION CONSENTS AND NOTICES.

Any collection, use or disclosure of personal information is subject to KPMG's Privacy Policy available at www.kpmg.ca. KPMG may be required to collect, use and disclose personal information about individuals during the course of this engagement.

The Entity represents and warrants that (i) it will obtain any consents reasonably required to allow KPMG to collect, use and disclose personal information in the course of the engagement, and (ii) it has provided notice of the potential processing of such personal information outside of Canada (as described in Section 5 above). KPMG's Privacy Officer noted in KPMG's Privacy Policy is able to answer any individual's questions about the collection of personal information required for KPMG to deliver services hereunder.

7. OFFERS OF EMPLOYMENT.

In order to allow issues of independence to be addressed, Management agrees that prior to extending an offer of employment to any KPMG partner, employee or contractor, the matter is communicated to the engagement partner or associate partner.

8. OFFERING DOCUMENTS.

If the Entity wishes to include or incorporate by reference the financial statements and our report thereon in an offering document, we will consider consenting to the use of our report and the terms thereof at that time. Nothing in this Engagement Letter shall be construed as consent and KPMG expressly does not consent to the use of our audit report(s) in offering documents. If the Entity wishes to obtain KPMG's written consent to the use of our audit report(s) in an offering document, or wishes us to provide a comfort or advice letter, we will be required to perform procedures as required by professional standards; any agreement to perform such procedures will be documented in a separate engagement letter. Management agrees to provide us with adequate notice of the preparation of

such documents.

9. FEE AND OTHER ARRANGEMENTS.

KPMG's estimated fee is based on the quality of the Entity's accounting records, the agreed-upon level of preparation and assistance from the Entity's personnel, and adherence to the agreed-upon timetable. KPMG's estimated fee also assumes that the Entity's financial statements are in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework and that there are no significant new or changed accounting policies or issues, or financial reporting, internal control over financial reporting or other reporting issues. KPMG will inform the Entity on a timely basis if these factors are not in place.

Additional time may be incurred for such matters as significant issues, significant unusual and/or complex transactions, informing management about new professional standards, and any related accounting advice. Where these matters arise and require research, consultation and work beyond that included in the estimated fee, the Entity and KPMG agree to revise the estimated fee. No significant additional work will proceed without Management's concurrence, and, if applicable, without the concurrence of those charged with governance. Upon completion of these services KPMG will review with the Entity any fees and expenses incurred in excess of KPMG's estimate, following which KPMG will render the final billing. Our professional fees are also subject to a technology and support charge to cover information technology infrastructure costs and administrative support of our client service personnel, which are not included in our client service personnel fee. The technology and support fee covers costs such as our client service personnel computer hardware and customized KPMG software, telecommunications equipment, printing of financial statements and reports, client service professional administrative support, IT programming professional services and other client support services. Other disbursements for items such as travel, accommodation and meals will be charged based on KPMG's actual disbursements.

KPMG's invoices are due and payable upon receipt. Amounts overdue are subject to interest. In order to avoid the possible implication that unpaid fees might be viewed as creating a threat to KPMG's independence, it is important that KPMG's bills be paid promptly when rendered. If a situation arises in which it may appear that KPMG's independence is threatened because of significant unpaid bills, KPMG may be prohibited from signing the report and, if applicable, any consent.

Fees for any other services will be billed separately from the services described in this Engagement Letter and may be subject to written terms and conditions supplemental to those in this letter.

Canadian Public Accountability Board (CPAB) participation fees, when applicable, are charged to the Entity based on the annual fees levied by CPAB.

To the extent that KPMG partners and employees are on the Entity's premises, the Entity will take all reasonable precautions for the safety of KPMG partners and employees at the Entity's premises.

10. LEGAL PROCESSES.

a. The Entity on its own behalf hereby acknowledges and agrees to cause its subsidiaries and affiliates to hereby acknowledge that KPMG may from time to time receive requests or orders from the Canadian Public Accountability Board or from professional, securities or other regulatory, judicial or governmental authorities (both in Canada and abroad) to provide them with information and copies of documents in KPMG's files including (without limitation) working papers and other work-product relating to the affairs of the Entity, its subsidiaries and affiliates, which information and documents may contain confidential information of Entity. Except where prohibited by law, if a request or order is directly related to an inspection or investigation of KPMG's audit of the Entity, KPMG will advise the Entity of the request or order. The Entity hereby acknowledges that KPMG will provide these documents and information without

further reference to, or authority from, the Entity, its subsidiaries and affiliates. The Entity must mark any document over which it asserts privilege as "privileged". When such an authority requests access to KPMG's working papers and other work-product relating to the Entity's affairs, KPMG will, on a reasonable efforts basis, refuse access to any document over which the Entity has expressly informed KPMG at the time of delivery that the Entity asserts privilege (by the Entity marking such document as "privileged" as contemplated in the foregoing sentence). Notwithstanding the foregoing, where disclosure of such privileged documents is required by law, KPMG will disclose such privileged documents. If and only if the authority requires such access to such privileged documents pursuant to the laws of a jurisdiction in which express consent of the Entity is required for such disclosure, then the Entity hereby provides its consent.

Where privileged Entity documents are disclosed by KPMG as contemplated above, KPMG is directed to advise the authority that the Entity is permitting disclosure only to the extent required by law and for the limited purpose of the authority's exercise of statutory authority. KPMG is directed to advise the authority that the Entity does not intend to waive privilege for any other purpose and that the Entity expects its documents to be held by the authority as privileged and confidential material. For greater certainty, the Entity and KPMG hereby agree that this acknowledgement (and, if required, consent) does not negate or constitute a waiver of privilege for any purpose and the Entity expressly relies upon the privilege protections afforded under statute and otherwise under law.

The Entity agrees to reimburse KPMG, upon request, at standard billing rates for KPMG's professional time and expenses, including reasonable legal fees, expenses and taxes, incurred in dealing with the matters described above.

b. The Entity agrees to notify KPMG promptly of any request received by Entity from any court or applicable regulatory authority with respect to the services hereunder, KPMG's confidential information, KPMG's advice or report or any related document. If KPMG is required by law, pursuant to government regulation, subpoena or other legal process to produce documents or personnel as witnesses arising out of the engagement and KPMG is not a party to such proceedings, Entity shall reimburse KPMG at standard billing rates for professional time and expenses, including, without limitation, reasonable legal fees, expenses and taxes incurred in responding to such compelled assistance.

c. If the Entity requests that KPMG produce documents or personnel as witnesses in any proceedings in any way related to the engagement or services provided by KPMG hereunder and KPMG is not a party to such proceedings, KPMG may agree to produce documents or personnel as witnesses on such terms and conditions as KPMG may, in its sole discretion, determine. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Entity shall reimburse KPMG at standard billing rates for professional time and expenses, including, without limitation, reasonable legal fees, expenses and taxes incurred in responding to such Entity requests.

11. KPMG INTERNATIONAL MEMBER FIRMS.

The Entity agrees that any claims that may arise out of this engagement will be brought solely against KPMG, the contracting party, and not against any other KPMG International member firms participating in this engagement or such third party service providers referred to in Section 5 above.

12. CONNECTING TO THE ENTITY'S IT NETWORK.

KPMG personnel are authorized to connect their computers to the Entity's IT Network, subject to any restrictions communicated to KPMG from time to time. Connection to the Entity's IT Network or the Internet via the Network, while at the Entity's premises, will be for the express purpose of conducting normal business activities, primarily relating to facilitating the completion of work referred to in this letter.

13. DELIVERABLES OR COMMUNICATIONS.

KPMG may issue other deliverables or communications as part of the services described in this Engagement Letter. Such other deliverables or communications may not be included in, summarized in, quoted from or otherwise used or referred to, in whole or in part, in any public documents or public oral statement.

KPMG expressly does not consent to the use of any communication, report, statement or conclusion prepared by us on the interim financial statements. Further any such communication, report, statement or conclusion on the interim financial statements may not be included in, summarized in, quoted from or otherwise used in any public document or public oral statement except when the interim review conclusion contains a modified conclusion as explained below.

If the interim review conclusion is modified relating to a departure from the applicable financial reporting framework, which is not as a result of an exemption permitted by securities legislation, you agree that our interim review report will accompany the interim financial statement.

14. LIMITATION ON WARRANTIES.

THIS IS A SERVICES ENGAGEMENT. KPMG WARRANTS THAT IT WILL PERFORM SERVICES HEREUNDER IN GOOD FAITH WITH QUALIFIED PERSONNEL IN A COMPETENT AND WORKMANLIKE MANNER IN ACCORDANCE WITH APPLICABLE INDUSTRY STANDARDS. SUBJECT TO SECTION 1, KPMG DISCLAIMS ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, REPRESENTATIONS OR CONDITIONS, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, WARRANTIES, REPRESENTATIONS OR CONDITIONS OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

15. LIMITATION ON LIABILITY AND INDEMNIFICATION

a. Subject to Section 1: (i) Entity agrees that KPMG shall not be liable to Entity for any actions, damages, claims, fines, penalties, complaints, demands, suits, proceedings, liabilities, costs, expenses, or losses (collectively, "Claims") in any way arising out of or relating to the services performed hereunder for an aggregate amount in excess of the fees paid by Entity to KPMG under the engagement; and (ii) on a multi-phase engagement, KPMG's liability shall be based on the amount actually paid to KPMG for the particular phase that gives rise to the liability.

b. Subject to Section 1, in the event of a Claim by any third party against KPMG that arises out of or relates to the services performed hereunder, Entity will indemnify and hold harmless KPMG from all such Claims, including, without limitation, reasonable legal fees, except to the extent finally determined to have resulted from the intentional, deliberate or fraudulent misconduct of KPMG.

c. Subject to Section 1: (i) in no event shall KPMG be liable for consequential, special, indirect, incidental, punitive or exemplary damages, liabilities, costs, expenses, or losses (including, without limitation, lost profits and opportunity costs); (ii) in any Claim arising out of the engagement, Entity agrees that KPMG's liability will be several and not joint and several; and (iii) Entity may only claim payment from KPMG of KPMG's proportionate share of the total liability based on degree of fault.

d. For purposes of this Section 15, the term KPMG shall include its subsidiaries, its associated and affiliated entities and their respective current and former partners, directors, officers, employees, agents and representatives. The provisions of this Section 15 shall apply regardless of the form of Claim, whether in contract, statute, tort (including, without limitation, negligence) or otherwise.

16. ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION.

The parties shall, and shall cause both their and their respective subsidiaries', affiliates' and associated entities' current and former officers, partners, directors, employees, agents and

representatives, to first attempt to settle any dispute arising out of or relating to this Engagement Letter or the services provided hereunder (the "Dispute") through good faith negotiations in the spirit of mutual cooperation between representatives of each of the parties with authority to resolve the Dispute. In the event that the parties are unable to settle or resolve a Dispute through negotiation within 30 days of when one of the parties has notified the other party of the Dispute by delivering a notice of dispute, or such longer period as the parties may mutually agree upon, such Dispute shall, as promptly as is reasonably practicable, be subject to mediation pursuant to the National Mediation Rules of the ADR Institute of Canada, Inc. that are in force at the time the notice of dispute is delivered. Any Dispute remaining unresolved for more than 60 days following the parties first meeting with a mediator or such longer period as the parties may mutually agree upon shall, as promptly as is reasonably practicable, be resolved by arbitration pursuant to the Arbitration Rules of the ADR Institute of Canada, Inc. (the "Arbitration Rules") that are in force at the time the Dispute is subject to arbitration. For certainty, the parties hereby waive any right they may otherwise have to bring a court action in connection with a Dispute. The parties also waive any right they may otherwise have to bring or participate in a class, collective, or representative proceeding in connection with a Dispute, whether in court or before an arbitrator. The arbitrator's decision shall be final, conclusive and binding upon the parties, and the parties shall have no right to appeal or seek judicial review of the arbitrator's decision. For certainty, the parties hereby waive any right of appeal which may otherwise be available under applicable legislation or under the Arbitration Rules. The place of mediation and arbitration shall be the city in Canada in which the principal KPMG office that performed the engagement is located. The language of the mediation and arbitration shall be English.

17. LIMITATION PERIOD.

Subject to Section 1, no proceeding arising under or relating to the engagement may be brought by either party more than one year after the cause of action has accrued or in any event not more than five years after completion of the engagement, except that a proceeding for non-payment may be brought by KPMG at any time following the date of the last payment due to KPMG hereunder. For purposes of this Section 17, the term "KPMG" shall include its subsidiaries and associated and affiliated entities and their respective current and former partners, directors, officers, employees, agents and representatives.

18. COMMENT LETTERS OR EQUIVALENT.

Management agrees to promptly provide us with a copy of any comment letter or request for information issued by a relevant securities regulatory authority on the Entity's continuous disclosure filings or equivalent. If any of the comments pertain to the Entity's financial statements and, when applicable, management's assessment of the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting, management and those charged with governance agree to engage our assistance, subject to any pre-approval process, in the process of responding to such comments.

19. PUBLIC DOCUMENTS OR EQUIVALENT.

Except as otherwise specifically agreed in this Engagement Letter, nothing in this Engagement Letter shall be construed as consent and KPMG expressly does not consent to the use of our audit report(s) in any "document" or "public oral statement" (as those terms are defined in section 138.1 of the Securities Act (Ontario)), including but not limited to when:

- (i) the Entity files with securities regulatory authorities its annual financial statements and KPMG's audit report thereon;
- (ii) the Entity files with securities regulatory authorities its Management's Discussion and Analysis in connection with the material in (i) above;
- (iii) the Entity files with securities regulatory authorities any other continuous disclosure document containing, or incorporating by reference, the annual financial statements and KPMG's audit

TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR ASSURANCE ENGAGEMENTS

report thereon (e.g., Annual Reports on Form 40-F or 20-F or 10-K filed on SEDAR).

If the Entity wishes to obtain KPMG's written consent to the use of our audit report(s), we will be required to perform procedures as required by professional standards. Except as otherwise specifically agreed in this Engagement Letter, any agreement to perform procedures necessary to provide KPMG's written consent or any agreement to read any other document issued by the Entity will be a separate engagement.

20. POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST.

a. KPMG is engaged by a wide variety of entities and individuals, some of whom may be creditors, investors, borrowers, shareholders, competitors, suppliers or customers of Entity, or other parties with conflicting legal and business interests to Entity, including, without limitation, in relation to the audit, tax or advisory services provided to Entity by KPMG. KPMG's engagements with such companies and individuals may result in a conflict with Entity's interests.

b. As a condition of KPMG's engagement by Entity, Entity agrees that: (i) without further notice or disclosure, KPMG may accept or continue engagements on unrelated matters to KPMG's engagement for Entity in which KPMG may act contrary to Entity's interests even if those unrelated matters are materially and directly adverse to Entity; and (ii) without further notice or disclosure, KPMG may provide advice or services to any other person or entity making a competing bid or proposal to that of Entity whether or not KPMG is providing advice or services to Entity in respect of Entity's competing bid or proposal.

c. In accordance with professional standards, and except as set out below, KPMG will not use any confidential information regarding Entity in connection with its engagements with other clients, and will establish confidentiality and other safeguards to manage conflicts, which may include, in KPMG's sole discretion, the use of separate engagement teams and data access controls. In no event shall KPMG be liable to Entity or shall Entity be entitled to a return of fees and disbursements incurred on behalf of Entity or any other compensation whatsoever as a result of KPMG accepting or continuing a conflicting engagement.

d. Entity further agrees that KPMG may, in its sole discretion, disclose the fact or general nature of its engagement for Entity to (i) KPMG International and other KPMG International member firms in order to check against potential conflicts of interest, and (ii) to the extent reasonably required in order to obtain the consent of another entity or individual in order to permit KPMG to act for such entity or individual, or for Entity, in connection with the engagement or any future engagement.

e. Where another party has engaged KPMG to deliver services before Entity has done so, and subsequently circumstances change such that there is a conflict, which in KPMG's sole opinion cannot be adequately managed through the use of confidentiality and other safeguards, KPMG shall be entitled to terminate the engagement for Entity, without liability, immediately upon notice.

f. Other KPMG International member firms are engaged by many entities and individuals, including, without limitation, entities and individuals that may enter into transactions or may have disputes with Entity or Entity's related or affiliated entities. Entity agrees that (i) it will not assert that other KPMG International member firms are precluded from being engaged by those other entities or individuals, and (ii) those engagements of other KPMG International member firms do not conflict with KPMG's engagement for Entity.

g. Subject to Section 1, Entity will indemnify and hold harmless KPMG, its subsidiaries and associated and affiliated entities, and their respective current and former partners, directors, officers, employees, agents and representatives from any claims, actions, damages, complaints, demands, suits, proceedings, liabilities, fines, penalties, costs, expenses or losses by any third party (including, without limitation, reasonable legal fees) that alleges that KPMG was in a conflict of interest by

providing services hereunder. The provisions of this subsection 20(g) shall apply regardless of the form of Claim, whether in contract, statute, tort (including, without limitation, negligence) or otherwise.

h. KPMG encourages Entity to obtain legal advice with respect to Entity's rights in connection with potential future conflicts prior to entering into the engagement.

21. LOBBYING.

Unless expressly stated in this Engagement Letter, KPMG will not undertake any lobbying activity, as that term is defined in all applicable federal, provincial and municipal lobbyist registration statutes and regulations, in connection with the engagement. In the event that KPMG and Entity agree that KPMG will undertake lobbying activity in connection with the engagement, such agreement shall be set out in an amendment to this Engagement Letter.

22. SURVIVAL.

All sections hereof other than Section 12 shall survive the expiration or termination of the engagement.

1. TERMS AND CONDITIONS.

References to the word "Client" in the attached Terms and Conditions for Advisory and Tax Services are to be read as "Entity".

a. These Terms and Conditions are an integral part of the accompanying Proposal or Engagement Letter from KPMG that identifies the engagement to which they relate.

b. In the event of conflict between the Proposal or Engagement Letter and these Terms and Conditions, these Terms and Conditions shall prevail unless specific reference to a provision of the Terms and Conditions being varied is made in the Proposal or Engagement Letter. Other capitalized words in these Terms and Conditions shall have the meanings given to them in the Proposal or Engagement Letter.

2. SERVICES.

KPMG will use reasonable efforts to complete the performance of the services within any agreed-upon time-frame. It is understood and agreed that KPMG's services may include advice and recommendations, but all decisions in connection with the implementation of such advice and recommendations, shall be the responsibility of, and made by, Client. KPMG will not perform management functions or make management decisions for Client. Nothing in these Terms and Conditions or Engagement letter (or Proposal) shall be construed as precluding or limiting in any way the right of KPMG to provide services of any kind or nature whatsoever to any person or entity as KPMG in its sole discretion deems appropriate.

3. CLIENT RESPONSIBILITIES.

a. Client agrees to cooperate with KPMG in the performance of the services under the Engagement Letter and shall provide or arrange to provide KPMG with timely access to and use of the personnel, facilities, equipment, data and information necessary for KPMG to perform the services under the Engagement Letter. To the extent that KPMG personnel are on Client premises, Client will take all reasonable precautions for the safety of KPMG partners and employees at Client premises. Client shall be responsible for the performance of its employees and agents and for the accuracy and completeness of all data and information provided to KPMG for purposes of the performance by KPMG of its services hereunder. The Proposal or Engagement Letter may set forth additional responsibilities of Client in connection with the engagement. Client acknowledges that Client's failure to perform these obligations could adversely impact KPMG's ability to perform its services.

b. Client agrees that Client, and not KPMG, shall perform the following functions: (i) make all management decisions and perform all management functions; (ii) designate an individual who possesses suitable skill, knowledge and experience, preferably within senior management, to oversee the performance of the services under the Engagement Letter, and to evaluate the adequacy and results of such services; (iii) accept responsibility for the results of such services; and (iv) establish and maintain internal controls over the processes with which such services are concerned, including, without limitation, monitoring ongoing activities.

c. Client acknowledges and agrees that KPMG will, in performing the services, base its conclusions on the facts and assumptions that Client furnishes and that KPMG may use data, material, and other information furnished by or at the request or direction of Client without any independent investigation or verification and that KPMG shall be entitled to rely upon the accuracy and completeness of such data, material and other information. Inaccuracy or incompleteness of such data, material and other information furnished to KPMG could have a material effect on KPMG's conclusions.

d. Client acknowledges that information made available by it, or by others on Client's behalf, or otherwise known to partners or staff of KPMG who are not engaged in the provision of the services hereunder shall not be deemed to have been made available to the individuals within KPMG who are engaged in the

provision of the services hereunder. Client undertakes that, if anything occurs after information is provided by Client to KPMG to render such information untrue, unfair or misleading, Client shall promptly notify KPMG.

4. REPORTING.

a. All oral and written communications by KPMG to Client with respect to the engagement, including, without limitation, drafts and those communications occurring prior to the execution of the Engagement Letter will be subject to the terms and conditions of the Engagement Letter and these Terms and Conditions. During the performance of the services, KPMG may supply oral, draft or interim advice, reports or presentations but in such circumstances KPMG's written advice or final written report shall take precedence. No reliance should be placed by Client on any oral, draft or interim advice, reports or presentations. Where Client wishes to rely on oral advice or oral presentation, Client shall inform KPMG and KPMG will provide documentary confirmation of the advice concerned.

b. Subsequent to the completion of the engagement, KPMG will not update its advice, recommendations or work product for changes or modification to the law and regulations, or to the judicial and administrative interpretations thereof, or for subsequent events or transactions, unless Client separately engages KPMG to do so in writing after such changes or modifications, interpretations, events or transactions occur.

5. WORKING PAPERS AND USE OF REPORTS; USE OF NAME AND LOGO

a. KPMG retains all rights in all methodologies, know-how, knowledge, applications and software developed by KPMG either prior to or during the engagement. KPMG also retains all rights (including, without limitation, copyright) in all reports, written advice and other working papers and materials developed by KPMG during the engagement. Unless contemplated by the Engagement Letter, all reports and written advice are confidential and intended solely for Client's internal use (or the use of Client's management, as applicable) to assist with this specific matter or transaction, and, where applicable, government taxation authorities, and are not for general use, circulation or publication. Such reports and written advice shall not be edited, referred to, circulated, reproduced, distributed, published, made available, used for any other purpose or relied upon by any other person without KPMG's express written permission and on such terms and conditions as KPMG may require in its sole discretion. If such permission is given, Client shall not publish any extract or excerpt of KPMG's written advice or report or refer to KPMG without providing the entire advice or report at the same time. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Client may disclose in whole any report or written advice given to Client by KPMG hereunder solely to Client's legal and professional advisors for the purposes of Client seeking advice in respect of the transaction or matter to which the engagement relates, provided that when doing so Client informs such advisors that: (i) disclosure by them (except as permitted herein) is not permitted without KPMG's prior written consent; and (ii) KPMG accepts no responsibility or liability to such advisors in connection with such reports or written advice. Subject to the restrictions of Section 6, KPMG is entitled to use or develop the knowledge, experience and skills of general application gained through performing the engagement.

b. Client shall not refer to KPMG or use KPMG's name or logo in any manner or medium without the prior written permission of KPMG in each instance, which permission may be unreasonably withheld by KPMG.

c. The contents of this Section 5 may be reproduced in any report or written advice of KPMG, in whole or in part, at KPMG's sole discretion. Any failure of KPMG to include any such language shall not derogate from the obligations set out in this Section 5.

6. CONFIDENTIALITY.

a. Except as described in Section 5 above, Client will treat in

confidence any information provided by KPMG to Client including but not limited to KPMG methodologies, know-how, knowledge, application or software and will not use or disclose any such confidential information of KPMG to others.

b. Except as expressly set forth herein, KPMG will treat as confidential all proprietary information and personal information obtained from Client in the course of the engagement.

c. The restrictions in subsections 6 (a) and (b) above shall not apply to any information that: (i) is required by law or professional standards applicable to KPMG to be disclosed; (ii) that is in or hereafter enters the public domain; (iii) that is or hereafter becomes known to Client or KPMG, as the case may be, without breach of any confidentiality obligation; or (iv) that is independently developed by KPMG..

d. KPMG shall be entitled to include a description of the services rendered in the course of the engagement in marketing and research materials and disclose such information to third parties, provided that all such information will be rendered anonymous and not subject to association with Client.

e. KPMG shall be entitled to share all information with all other member firms of KPMG International Cooperative ("KPMG International"). KPMG may also use such information to offer services that may be of interest to Client. KPMG may retain and may disclose to other KPMG International member firms, subject to terms of this Section 6, such information required for compliance with applicable professional standards or internal policies or for quality reviews or to share best practices.

f. Professional standards require KPMG personnel performing any audit or assurance services for clients to discuss or have available to them all information and materials that may affect the audit or assurance engagement. Client authorizes, if Client is or becomes an assurance Client, KPMG personnel performing services under the engagement to make available to the KPMG assurance engagement team and other KPMG personnel, the findings, observations and recommendations from the engagement and agrees that KPMG may use all such findings, observations and recommendations in KPMG's assurance engagement.

g. Except as required by applicable law or regulation, Client shall keep confidential the existence and terms of the Proposal or the Engagement Letter (as applicable) and these Terms and Conditions. Such confidential information shall not be distributed, published or made available to any other person without KPMG's express written permission. Further, for purposes of the services described in the Engagement Letter only, the Client hereby grants to KPMG a limited, revocable, non-exclusive, non-transferable, paid up and royalty-free license, without right of sublicense, to use all logos, trademarks and service marks of Client solely for presentations or reports to the Client or for internal KPMG presentations and intranet sites.

7. PERSONAL INFORMATION CONSENTS AND NOTICES.

Any collection, use or disclosure of personal information is subject to KPMG's Privacy Policy available at www.kpmg.ca. KPMG may be required to collect, use and disclose personal information about individuals during the course of the engagement. Client represents and warrants that: (i) it will obtain from individuals all consents required by law to permit KPMG to collect, use and disclose all personal information reasonably required in the course of the engagement, and (ii) it has provided notice of KPMG's potential processing of information outside of Canada (as described in Section 8 below) to all individuals whose personal information is disclosed to KPMG.

8. USE OF MEMBER FIRMS AND THIRD PARTY SERVICE PROVIDERS.

Personal and/or confidential information collected by KPMG during the course of the engagement may be used, processed and stored outside of Canada by KPMG, KPMG International member firms providing services hereunder, KPMG subsidiaries, affiliates and related parties or third party service providers to provide professional services and administrative, analytical and clerical support and to comply with applicable law, regulations

and professional standards. Client also understands and agrees that KPMG aggregates Client's information with information from other sources for the purpose of improving quality and service, and for use in presentations to clients and non-clients, in a form where such information is sufficiently de-identified so as not to be attributable to Client. KPMG represents to Client that each KPMG International member firm, KPMG subsidiary, affiliate and related party and third party service provider providing services hereunder has agreed or shall agree to conditions of confidentiality with respect to Client's information to the same or similar extent as KPMG has agreed pursuant to Section 6. Further, KPMG is responsible to Client for causing such KPMG subsidiaries, affiliates, related parties and third party service providers to comply with such conditions of confidentiality, and KPMG shall be responsible to Client for their failure to comply and failure of each KPMG International member firm providing services hereunder to comply with its obligations of confidentiality owed to KPMG. Any services performed by KPMG subsidiaries, affiliates, related parties and third party service providers shall be performed in accordance with the terms of the Engagement Letter, including Section 6, but KPMG shall remain responsible to Client for the performance of such services and services performed by each KPMG International member firm providing services hereunder. Such personal and/or confidential information may be subject to disclosure in accordance with the laws applicable in the jurisdiction in which the information is processed or stored, which laws may not provide the same level of protection for such information as will Canadian laws. KPMG's Privacy Officer noted in KPMG's Privacy Policy is able to answer any individual's questions about the collection of personal information required for KPMG to deliver services hereunder.

9. TAXES/BILLING/EXPENSES/FEES.

a. All fees and other charges do not include any applicable federal, provincial, or other goods and services or sales taxes, or any other taxes or duties whether presently in force or imposed in the future. Any such taxes or duties shall be assumed and paid by Client without deduction from the fees and charges hereunder.

b. Bills will be rendered on a regular basis as the engagement progresses. Our professional fees are also subject to a technology and support charge to cover information technology infrastructure costs and administrative support of our client service personnel which are not included in our client service personnel fee. The technology and support fee covers costs such as our client service personnel computer hardware and customized KPMG software, telecommunications equipment, client service professional administrative support, IT programming, professional services and other client support services. Other direct out-of-pocket costs, such as travel, will be charged separately based on our actual costs. For certainty, Client acknowledges that to the extent a subsidiary, affiliate or relegated party of KPMG is engaged by KPMG to assist KPMG in providing the services hereunder, Client may receive bills from such subsidiary affiliate or related party of KPMG for such services. Accounts are due when rendered. Interest on overdue accounts is calculated at the rate noted on the invoice commencing 30 days following the date of the invoice.

c. Without limiting its rights or remedies, KPMG shall have the right to halt or terminate entirely its services until payment is received on past due invoices.

d. In the event that the engagement is terminated and Client proceeds to complete the transaction or financing within 18 months from the termination date, then the full amount of any Completion Fee shall be payable on closing of the transaction or the completion of financing, regardless of whether KPMG provided further service.

10. LIMITATION ON WARRANTIES.

THIS IS A SERVICES ENGAGEMENT. KPMG WARRANTS THAT IT WILL PERFORM SERVICES HEREUNDER IN GOOD FAITH WITH QUALIFIED PERSONNEL IN A COMPETENT

AND WORKMANLIKE MANNER IN ACCORDANCE WITH APPLICABLE INDUSTRY STANDARDS. KPMG DISCLAIMS ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, REPRESENTATIONS OR CONDITIONS, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, WARRANTIES, REPRESENTATIONS OR CONDITIONS OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

11. LIMITATION ON LIABILITY.

- a.** Client agrees that KPMG shall not be liable to Client for any actions, damages, claims, fines, penalties, complaints, demands, suits, proceedings, liabilities, costs, expenses, or losses (collectively "Claims") in any way arising out of or relating to the services performed hereunder for an aggregate amount in excess of the fees paid by Client to KPMG under the engagement. On a multi-phase engagement, KPMG's liability shall be based on the amount actually paid to KPMG for the particular phase that gives rise to the liability.
- b.** In the event of a Claim by any third party against KPMG that arises out of or relates to the services performed hereunder, Client will indemnify and hold harmless KPMG from all such Claims, including, without limitation, reasonable legal fees, except to the extent finally determined to have resulted from the intentional, deliberate or fraudulent misconduct of KPMG.
- c.** In no event shall KPMG be liable for consequential, special, indirect, incidental, punitive or exemplary damages, liabilities, costs, expenses, or losses (including, without limitation, lost profits and opportunity costs). In any Claim arising out of the engagement, Client agrees that KPMG's liability will be several and not joint and several. Client may only claim payment from KPMG of KPMG's proportionate share of the total liability based on degree of fault.
- d.** For purposes of this Section 11, the term KPMG shall include its subsidiaries, its associated and affiliated entities and their respective current and former partners, directors, officers and employees, agents and representatives. The provisions of this Section 11 shall apply regardless of the form of Claim, whether in contract, statute, tort (including, without limitation, negligence) or otherwise.

12. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS.

- a.** Client agrees to notify KPMG promptly of any request received by Client from any court or applicable regulatory authority with respect to the services hereunder, KPMG's confidential information, KPMG's advice or report or any related document.
- b.** If KPMG is required by law, pursuant to government regulation, subpoena or other legal process to produce documents or personnel as witnesses arising out of the engagement and KPMG is not a party to such proceedings, Client shall reimburse KPMG at standard billing rates for professional time and expenses, including, without limitation, reasonable legal fees, expenses and taxes incurred in responding to such compelled assistance.
- c.** If Client requests that KPMG produce documents or personnel as witnesses in any proceedings in any way related to the engagement or services provided by KPMG hereunder and KPMG is not a party to such proceedings, KPMG may agree to produce documents or personnel as witnesses on such terms and conditions as KPMG may, in its sole discretion, determine. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, Client shall reimburse KPMG at standard billing rates for professional time and expenses, including, without limitation, reasonable legal fees, expenses and taxes, incurred in responding to such Client requests.
- d.** Client acknowledges that KPMG may from time to time receive requests or orders from professional, securities or other regulatory, judicial or governmental authorities (both in Canada and abroad) to provide them with information and copies of documents in KPMG's files including, without limitation working papers and other work-product relating to Client which information and documents may contain confidential information of Client. Except where prohibited by law, KPMG will advise

Client of the request or order. Client hereby acknowledges that KPMG will provide these documents and information without further reference to, or authority from Client.

Client must mark any document over which it asserts privilege as "privileged". When such an authority requests access to KPMG's working papers and other work-product relating to Client's affairs, KPMG will, on a reasonable efforts basis, refuse access to any document over which Client has expressly informed KPMG at the time of delivery that the Client asserts privilege (by the Client marking such document as "privileged" as contemplated in the foregoing sentence). Notwithstanding the foregoing, where disclosure of documents is required by law, KPMG will disclose such privileged documents. If and only if the authority requires such access to such privileged documents pursuant to the laws of a jurisdiction in which express consent of the Client is required for such disclosure, then Client hereby provides its consent.

Where privileged Client documents are disclosed, by KPMG as contemplated above, KPMG is directed to advise the authority that Client is permitting disclosure only to the extent required by law and for the limited purpose of the authority exercise of statutory authority. KPMG is directed to advise the authority that Client does not intend to waive privilege for any other purpose and that Client expects its documents to be held by the authority as privileged and confidential material. For greater certainty, Client and KPMG hereby agree that this acknowledgement (and, if required, consent) does not negate or constitute a waiver of privilege for any purpose and Client expressly relies upon the privilege protections afforded under statute and otherwise under law.

13. LIMITATION PERIOD.

No proceeding arising under or relating to the engagement, may be brought by either party more than one year after the cause of action has accrued or in any event not more than five years after completion of the engagement in the case of an advisory services engagement and not more than eight years after completion of the engagement in the case of a tax services engagement, except that a proceeding for non-payment may be brought by KPMG at any time following the date of the last payment due to KPMG hereunder. For purposes of this Section 13, the term KPMG shall include subsidiaries and associated and affiliated entities and their respective current and former partners, directors, officers, employees agents and representatives.

14. TERMINATION.

Unless terminated sooner in accordance with its terms, the engagement shall terminate on the completion of KPMG's services hereunder, which completion shall be evidenced by the delivery by KPMG to Client of the final invoice in respect of the services performed hereunder. Should Client not fulfill its obligations set out herein or in the Engagement Letter and in the absence of rectification by Client within 10 days, KPMG may, upon written notice, terminate its performance and will not be responsible for any loss, cost or expense resulting therefrom. If at any time during the engagement it is determined by KPMG, in its sole discretion, that there may be an actual or potential breach by KPMG of applicable professional standards, KPMG may terminate the engagement without liability, immediately on notice to Client. The engagement may be terminated by either party at any time by giving written notice to the other party not less than 30 calendar days before the effective date of termination. Upon early termination of the engagement, Client shall be responsible for the payment to KPMG for KPMG's time and expenses incurred up to the termination date, as well as reasonable time and expenses to bring the engagement to a close in a prompt and orderly manner.

15. E-MAIL COMMUNICATION.

Client recognizes and accepts the risks associated with communicating by Internet e-mail, including (but without limitation) the lack of security, unreliability of delivery and possible loss of confidentiality and privilege. Unless Client

requests in writing that KPMG does not communicate by Internet e-mail, Client assumes all responsibility or liability in respect of the risk associated with its use.

16. POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST.

a. For purposes of this Section 16 "KPMG" means KPMG LLP and KPMG subsidiaries, affiliates and related parties providing services hereunder, if applicable. KPMG is engaged by a wide variety of entities and individuals, some of whom may be creditors, investors, borrowers, shareholders, competitors, suppliers or customers of Client, or other parties with conflicting legal and business interests to Client including, without limitation, in relation to the audit, tax or advisory services provided to Client by KPMG. KPMG's engagements with such companies and individuals may result in a conflict with Client's interests.

b. As a condition of KPMG's engagement by Client, Client agrees that: (i) without further notice or disclosure, KPMG may accept or continue engagements or unrelated matters to KPMG's engagement for Client in which KPMG may act contrary to Client's interests even if those unrelated matters are materially and directly adverse to Client; and (ii) without further notice or disclosure, KPMG may provide advice or services to any other person or entity making a competing bid or proposal to that of Client whether or not KPMG is providing advice or services to Client in respect of Client's competing bid or proposal.

c. In accordance with professional standards, and except as set out below, KPMG will not use any confidential information regarding Client in connection with its engagements with other clients, and will establish confidentiality and other safeguards to manage conflicts, which may include, in KPMG's sole discretion, the use of separate engagement teams and data access controls. In no event shall KPMG be liable to Client or shall Client be entitled to a return of fees and disbursements incurred on behalf of Client or any other compensation whatsoever as a result of KPMG accepting or continuing a conflicting engagement.

d. Client further agrees that KPMG may, in its sole discretion, disclose the fact or general nature of its engagement for Client to (i) KPMG International and other KPMG International member firms in order to check against potential conflicts of interest, and (ii) to the extent reasonably required in order to obtain the consent of another entity or individual in order to permit KPMG to act for such entity or individual, or for Client, in connection with the engagement or any future engagement.

e. Where another party has engaged KPMG to deliver services before Client has done so, and subsequently circumstances change such that there is a conflict, which in KPMG's sole opinion cannot be adequately managed through the use of confidentiality and other safeguards, KPMG shall be entitled to terminate the engagement for Client, without liability, immediately upon notice.

f. Other KPMG International member firms are engaged by many entities and individuals, including, without limitation, entities and individuals that may enter into transactions or may have disputes with Client or Client's related or affiliated entities. Client agrees that (i) it will not assert that other KPMG International member firms are precluded from being engaged by those other entities or individuals, and (ii) those engagements of other KPMG International member firms do not conflict with KPMG's engagement for Client.

g. Client will indemnify and hold harmless KPMG, its subsidiaries and associated and affiliated entities, and their respective current and former partners, directors, officers, employees, agents and representatives from any Claim by any third party (including, without limitation, reasonable legal fees) that alleges that KPMG was in a conflict of interest by providing services hereunder. The provisions of this subsection 16(g) shall apply regardless of the form of Claim, whether in contract, statute, tort (including, without limitation, negligence) or otherwise.

h. KPMG encourages Client to obtain legal advice with respect to Client's rights in connection with potential future conflicts prior

to entering into the engagement.

17. FORCE MAJEURE.

Neither Client nor KPMG shall be liable for any delays resulting from circumstances or causes beyond its reasonable control, including, without limitation, fire or other casualty, act of God, strike or labour dispute, war or other violence, or any law, order or requirement of any governmental agency or authority.

18. INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR.

It is understood and agreed that each of the parties hereto is an independent contractor and that neither party is, nor shall be considered to be, an agent, distributor or representative of the other. Neither party shall act or represent itself, directly or by implication, as an agent of the other or in any manner assume or create any obligation on behalf of, or in the name of, the other.

19. SURVIVAL.

Sections 1, 4(b), 5-16 and 18-30, 31(a) and (c)-(g) and 33-34 hereof shall survive the expiration or termination of the engagement.

20. SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS.

These Terms and Conditions and the accompanying Proposal or Engagement Letter shall be binding upon the parties hereto and their respective subsidiaries and associated and affiliated entities and their respective partners, directors, officers and employees and successors and permitted assigns. Except as provided below, neither party may assign, transfer or delegate any of the rights or obligations hereunder without the prior written consent of the other party. KPMG may assign its rights and obligations hereunder to any affiliate or successor in interest to all or substantially all of the assets or business of the relevant KPMG practice, without the consent of Client. In addition, KPMG may arrange for or engage (as applicable) KPMG affiliates, subsidiaries, related parties, independent contractors and KPMG International member firms to assist KPMG in performing the services hereunder.

21. SEVERABILITY.

The provisions of these Terms and Conditions and the accompanying Proposal or Engagement Letter shall only apply to the extent that they are not prohibited by a mandatory provision of applicable law regulation or professional standards. If any of these provisions shall be held to be invalid, void or unenforceable, then the remainder of these Terms and Conditions and the attached Proposal or Engagement Letter, as the case may be, shall not be affected, impaired or invalidated, and each such provision shall be valid and enforceable to the fullest extent permitted by law.

22. ENTIRE AGREEMENT.

These Terms and Conditions and the accompanying Proposal or Engagement Letter including, without limitation, Exhibits, constitute the entire agreement between KPMG and Client with respect to the engagement and supersede all other oral and written representation, understandings or agreements relating to the engagement.

23. GOVERNING LAW.

These Terms and Conditions and the accompanying Proposal or Engagement Letter shall be subject to and governed by the laws of the province in which KPMG's principal Canadian office performing the engagement is located (without regard to such province's rules on conflicts of law).

24. PUBLICITY.

Upon the closing of a transaction, KPMG will have the right (but shall not be obliged), at its expense, to publicize its association with the transaction by way of public announcement in "tombstone" or similar format, subject to prior review of the wording for any such announcement with Client.

25. KPMG INTERNATIONAL MEMBER FIRMS.

In the case of multi-firm engagements, all KPMG International member firms performing services hereunder shall be entitled to the benefits of these Terms and Conditions. Client agrees that any Claims that may arise out of the engagement will be brought solely against KPMG, the contracting party, and not against any other KPMG International member firms or such third party service providers referred to in Section 8 above.

26. SARBANES-OXLEY ACT.

Except as set forth in the Engagement Letter, Client acknowledges that completion of the engagement or acceptance of KPMG's reports, advice, recommendations and other deliverables resulting from the engagement will not constitute a basis for Client's assessment of internal control over financial reporting or Client's evaluation of disclosure controls and procedures, or its compliance with its principal officer certification requirements under Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (the "Act"). The engagement shall not be construed to support Client's responsibilities under Section 404 of the Act requiring each annual report filed under Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 to contain an internal control report from management.

27. NATIONAL INSTRUMENT 52-109.

Except as set forth in the Engagement Letter, Client acknowledges that completion of the engagement or acceptance of KPMG's reports, advice, recommendations and other deliverables resulting from the engagement will not constitute a basis for Client's evaluation of disclosure controls and procedures and internal control over financial reporting, or its compliance with its CEO/CFO certification requirements under National Instrument 52-109, Certification of Disclosure in Issuers' Annual and Interim Filings, including those related to the design disclosure controls and procedures and internal control over financial reporting.

28. SPECIFIC ACCOUNTING AND OTHER ADVICE.

Except as set forth in the Engagement Letter, the engagement does not contemplate the provision of specific accounting advice or opinions or the issuance of a written report on the application of accounting standards to specific transactions and facts and circumstances of Client. Such services, if requested, would be provided pursuant to a separate engagement. Client should consult with and/or engage legal counsel for the purpose of advising on legal aspects of matters on which KPMG provides its advice and drafting any legal documents and/or agreements that may be required. To the extent legal counsel or other professional service providers are required, Client is exclusively responsible for engaging and paying such service providers.

29. TAX SERVICES.

a. If tax work is specifically requested by Client, KPMG will perform the procedures in accordance with this Section 29. KPMG will base its findings exclusively on the facts and assumptions provided to KPMG by Client and Client's personnel and advisors. KPMG will consider the applicable provisions of the relevant taxing statutes, the regulations thereunder, applicable tax treaties and judicial and administrative interpretations thereof. In the case of Canadian tax services only, KPMG will also take into account all specific proposals to amend such statutes, regulations and treaties publicly announced prior to the date of KPMG's reports, based on the assumption that these amendments will be enacted substantially as proposed. For certainty, in the case of US tax services, KPMG shall not take into account any specific proposals to amend such statutes, regulations and treaties. The authorities referred to in this subsection 29(a) are subject to change, retroactively and/or prospectively, and any such changes could affect the validity of KPMG's findings and may result in incremental taxes, interest or penalties. KPMG's findings will not otherwise take into account or anticipate any changes in law or practice, by way of judicial, governmental or legislative action or interpretation. Unless Client

specifically requests otherwise, KPMG will not update tax work to take any such changes into account.

b. KPMG will use professional judgment in providing advice, and will, unless Client instructs otherwise, take the position most favourable to Client whenever reasonable. All returns are subject to examination by tax authorities, and KPMG's advice may be audited and challenged by a tax authority. Client understands that KPMG's conclusions are not binding on tax authorities or the courts and should not be construed as a representation, warranty or guarantee that the tax authorities or courts will agree with KPMG's conclusion.

c. Client is also responsible for ensuring that KPMG's advice is implemented strictly in accordance with KPMG's recommendations. KPMG is not responsible for any penalties or interest assessed against Client as a result of a failure by Client to provide KPMG with accurate and complete information.

d. Unless expressly provided for, KPMG's services do not include representing Client in the event of a challenge by the Canada Revenue Agency or other tax or revenue authorities

30. TAX SERVICES FOR SEC REGISTERED AUDIT CLIENTS AND/OR US TAX SERVICE.

a. In circumstances where the services provided by KPMG hereunder:(i) involve the delivery of any tax services, Client is or is an affiliate of (whether at the time of the engagement or at any point thereafter) an entity that is registered with the United States securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), and Client or such affiliate is audited by KPMG; or (ii) involve the delivery of US tax services, then the prohibition regarding the distribution of KPMG's reports and written advice set out in Section 5 of these Terms and Conditions shall not apply and no provision of the Engagement Letter is or is intended to be construed as a condition of confidentiality in relation to the tax services to which (i) and/or (ii) above are applicable. Further, in respect of the services to which (i) and/or (ii) above are applicable, no provision in the Engagement Letter or these Terms and Conditions is or is intended to be construed as a condition of confidentiality within the meaning of Internal Revenue Code ("IRC") sections 6011, 6111, 6112 or the regulations thereunder, or under any similar or analogous provisions of the laws of a state or other jurisdiction. In particular, Client (and each employee, representative, or other agent of Client) may disclose to any and all persons, without limitation of any kind, the tax treatment and tax structure of any transaction within the scope of the engagement and all materials of any kind (including opinions and other tax analyses) that are provided to Client relating to such tax treatment and tax structure. Client also agrees to use commercially reasonable efforts to inform KPMG of any conditions of confidentiality imposed by third party advisors with respect to any transaction on which KPMG's advice is requested. Such notification must occur prior to KPMG providing any advice with respect to the transaction.

b. For certainty, Section 5 of these Terms and Conditions shall continue to apply in its entirety, and this Section 30 shall not apply, to any tax services to which subsection 30(a)(i) and/or (ii) above are not applicable. In this Section 30, the term "affiliate" is interpreted as that term is used by the SEC with reference to auditor independence rules.

c. In respect of any tax services to which subsection 30(a)(i) or (ii) above are applicable, any reports or advice ("Tax Deliverable") released to Client in any form or medium shall be supplied by KPMG on the basis that it is for Client's benefit and use only. If Client refers to or discloses in whole or in part any Tax Deliverable to any third party, Client shall notify such third party in writing as follows: that (i) the tax services performed by KPMG for Client were designed to meet Client's agreed requirements only, as determined by Client's needs at the time; (ii) any product of the tax services should not be regarded as suitable to be used or relied upon by any party wishing to acquire any rights against KPMG other than Client; (iii) KPMG does not assume any responsibility in respect of the tax services performed for Client, any product of the tax services, or any

judgments, conclusions, opinions, findings or recommendations that KPMG may have formed or made, to any party except Client; (iv) to the fullest extent permitted by law, KPMG accepts no liability in respect of any such matters to any other person; and (v) should any person or entity except Client choose to rely on the tax services or any product thereof, that person or entity will do so at their own risk. Notwithstanding the foregoing, (A) in the event of a disclosure made by Client that is required by law, that is made to a regulatory authority having jurisdiction over Client, or that is made pursuant to subsection 30(a) above, no such notification shall be required and (B) no such notification shall be required with respect to disclosures expressly authorized by the Engagement Letter.

d. If Client refers or discloses in whole or in part any Tax Deliverable to any third party but does not notify such third party in writing as required in subsection 30(c) above, Client shall compensate KPMG and reimburse KPMG for and protect, indemnify and hold harmless KPMG against any Claim incurred by KPMG (including, without limitation, reasonable legal fees) as a result of, arising from or in connection with any such reference or disclosure, unless KPMG has agreed in writing with such third party to accept responsibility and liability to that third party in respect of the tax services and the Tax Deliverable. If any payment is made by Client under this subsection 30(d), Client shall not seek recovery of that payment from KPMG at any time. In this subsection 30(d), "KPMG" shall include KPMG and its subsidiaries, its associated and affiliated entities and their respective current and former partners, directors, officers, employees, agents and representatives, and "Client" shall include Client, Client's affiliates and any other beneficiaries of KPMG's tax services. The foregoing indemnification obligations shall apply regardless of the form of Claim, whether in contract, statute, tort (including, without limitation, negligence) or otherwise.

e. Treasury regulations under IRC section 6011 require taxpayers to disclose to the IRS their participation in reportable transactions and IRC section 6707A imposes strict penalties for noncompliance. Client agrees to use commercially reasonable efforts to inform KPMG if Client is required to disclose any transaction covered by the Engagement Letter as a reportable transaction to the IRS or to any state or other jurisdiction adopting similar or analogous provisions. IRC section 6111 requires a material advisor with respect to a reportable transaction to disclose information on the transaction to the IRS by a prescribed date, and IRC section 6112 requires the material advisor to maintain, and make available to the IRS upon request, a list of persons and other information with respect to the transaction. KPMG will use commercially reasonable efforts to inform Client if KPMG provides Client's identifying information to the IRS under IRC section 6111 or 6112, or to any state or other jurisdiction adopting similar or analogous provisions.

f. For engagements where services will be provided by a KPMG International member firm with offices located in California, Client acknowledges that certain of KPMG's personnel who may be considered "owners" under the California Accountancy Act and implementing regulations (California Business and Professions Code section 5079(a); 16 Cal. Code Regs. sections 51 and 51.1) and who may provide services in connection with the engagement, may not be licensed as certified public accountants under the laws of any of the various states.

31. DUE DILIGENCE SERVICES (TAX AND TRANSACTION SERVICES)

a. The procedures KPMG will perform are limited to those referred to in the Engagement Letter and its appendices. The procedures KPMG will perform are limited in nature and extent to those determined by Client to meet its needs and, as such, will not necessarily disclose all significant matters about Target or reveal errors in the underlying information, instances of fraud, or illegal acts, if any. KPMG provides no assurance and makes no representation regarding the sufficiency of the procedures either

for the purpose of the proposed transaction in the context of which KPMG has been engaged or for any other purpose. KPMG's findings will not constitute recommendations to Client as to whether or not Client should proceed with any proposed transactions. In performing the procedures and reporting its findings, KPMG will rely exclusively upon information provided to KPMG by Target, its personnel and advisors, Client's advisors, and Client, and any publicly available information KPMG obtains, and will not independently verify the accuracy or completeness of such information. KPMG's procedures with respect to Target's financial information will be substantially less in scope than any audit or other attestation standards, including without limitation those established by the Auditing and Assurance Standards Board and the Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada. Consequently, KPMG expresses no opinion and will provide no other form of assurance on Target's prospective financial information, financial statements or Target's internal control over financial reporting.

b. Client agrees to review reports promptly and to advise KPMG on a timely basis of any additional procedures Client would like KPMG to perform or areas to address.

c. In the event KPMG performs procedures related to future-oriented financial information, KPMG will not compile, examine, or apply other assurance procedures to such information and, accordingly, will express no opinion or any other form of assurance or representations concerning its accuracy, completeness or presentation format. Future-oriented financial information is based on assumptions regarding future events, actual results will vary from the information presented and the variations may be material.

d. Unless specifically requested by Client, KPMG is not obligated to provide a copy of the report to Target for the purpose of confirming Target's representations concerning the accuracy of the factual information presented in the report. If Client would like Target to review the report, KPMG will require Client and Target to indemnify KPMG for any Claims arising out of or relating to such review on such terms and conditions specified by KPMG in its sole discretion. In certain instances, Client may request that KPMG's report be distributed to a third party for informational purposes. KPMG will consider consenting to distribution based on such factors as the identity of the third party and the third party's intended use of the report. If KPMG agrees to the distribution of the report to a third party, Client agrees to execute and agrees to require the third party to execute an agreement in the form provided by KPMG regarding the release of information.

e. Client expressly acknowledges and agrees that if Client and Target (as such terms are defined in the Engagement Letter) are the same entity, that all references herein to "Target" shall be deemed to be references to "Client".

f. The provisions of subsections 3(c)-(d) and Section 6 shall apply to information about Target provided to KPMG in the course of performing the services under the Engagement Letter. Client agrees to use all reasonable efforts to arrange for KPMG's access to Target's personnel and advisors, business offices and financial information as required for KPMG to perform the services contemplated by the Engagement Letter.

g. If KPMG serves as independent auditors of Target or another party disclosed to Client, or provides any other audit or attestation services to Target or such other party (such as the target of a contract compliance review or a party having a connection to an investigation or proceeding), Client hereby acknowledges and agrees that KPMG may be in possession of confidential information concerning Target or such other party that may be relevant to Client's due diligence procedures or other services KPMG is providing to Client under the Engagement Letter and that such information will not be disclosed to Client unless Target or such other party provides prior written consent to such disclosure or provides such information directly to Client or to the KPMG engagement team serving Client for purposes of the services under the Engagement Letter.

32. LOBBYING

Unless expressly stated in the Engagement Letter, KPMG will not undertake any lobbying activity, as that term is defined in all applicable federal, provincial and municipal lobbyist registration statutes and regulations, in connection with the engagement. In the event that KPMG and Client agree that KPMG will undertake lobbying activity in connection with the engagement, such agreement shall be set out in an amendment to the Engagement Letter.

33. LLP.

KPMG LLP is a registered limited liability partnership ("LLP") established under the laws of the Province of Ontario and, where applicable, has been registered extra-provincially under provincial LLP legislation. KPMG is a partnership, but its partners have a degree of limited liability. A partner is not personally liable for any debts, obligations or liabilities of the LLP that arise from a negligent act or omission by another partner or any person under that other partner's direct supervision or control. The legislation relating to limited liability partnerships does not, however, reduce or limit the liability of the firm. The firm's insurance exceeds the mandatory professional indemnity insurance requirements established by the relevant professional bodies. Subject to the other provisions hereof, all partners of the LLP remain personally liable for their own actions and/or actions of those they directly supervise or control.

34. ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION.

The parties shall, and shall cause both their and their respective subsidiaries', affiliates' and associated entities' current and former officers, partners, directors, employees, agents and representatives, to first attempt to settle any dispute arising out of or relating to the Engagement Letter or the services provided hereunder (the "Dispute") through good faith negotiations in the spirit of mutual cooperation between representatives of each of the parties with authority to resolve the Dispute. In the event that the parties are unable to settle or resolve a Dispute through negotiation within 30 days of when one of the parties has notified the other party of the Dispute by delivering a notice of dispute, or such longer period as the parties may mutually agree upon, such Dispute shall, as promptly as is reasonably practicable, be subject to mediation pursuant to the National Mediation Rules of the ADR Institute of Canada, Inc. that are in force at the time the notice of dispute is delivered. Any Dispute remaining unresolved for more than 60 days following the parties first meeting with a mediator or such longer period as the parties may mutually agree upon shall, as promptly as is reasonably practicable, be resolved by arbitration pursuant to the Arbitration Rules of the ADR Institute of Canada, Inc. (the "Arbitration Rules") that are in force at the time the Dispute is subject to arbitration. For certainty, the parties hereby waive any right they may otherwise have to bring a court action in connection with a Dispute. The parties also waive any right they may otherwise have to bring or participate in a class, collective or representative proceeding in connection with a Dispute, whether in court or before an arbitrator. The arbitrator's decision shall be final, conclusive and binding upon the parties, and the parties shall have no right to appeal or seek judicial review of the arbitrator's decision. For certainty, the parties hereby waive any right of appeal which may otherwise be available under applicable legislation or under the Arbitration Rules. The place of mediation and arbitration shall be the city in Canada in which the principal KPMG office that performed the engagement is located. The language of the mediation and arbitration shall be English.

Appendix 6: Current developments

The following is a summary of the current developments that are relevant to the Entity:

Canadian Accounting Standards for Not for Profit Organizations

In 2015, the Accounting Standards Board (AcSB) created the Not-for-Profit Advisory Committee to act in an advisory capacity to the AcSB with respect to accounting standards in Part III of the CPA Canada Handbook for not-for-profit organizations (NFPOs) in the private sector. The mandate of the committee is to assist the AcSB in developing improvements to private sector not-for-profit accounting and reporting.

The AcSB has approved three projects to address the following accounting standards areas:

i. Accounting Standards Improvement – Phase 1

- Tangible capital assets
- Intangible assets
- Works of art, historical treasures, collections and similar items
- Related party transactions
- Allocated expenses

ii. Accounting Standards Improvement – Phase 2

- Controlled and related entities
- Expense reporting by function and object
- Economic interests

iii. Contributions – Revenue Recognition and Related Matters

- Contributions
- Size exemption (\$500,000) for tangible capital assets and intangibles
- Financial statement presentation

The first three revised sections to the CPA Canada Handbook - Accounting Part III were recently released, updating the standards relating to **Tangible Capital Assets, Intangible Assets and Collections**.

The key features of the new standards are summarized as follows:

Tangible Capital Assets & Intangible Assets (superseded sections 4431 & 4432 replaced by 4433 & 4434):

- NFPOs are now directed to follow PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT, Section 3061, GOODWILL AND INTANGIBLE ASSETS, Section 3064, and ASSET RETIREMENT OBLIGATIONS, Section 3110 in Part II of the Handbook for tangible capital assets and intangible assets held by NFPOs, except for the guidance included in Sections 4433 and 4434 related to items such as contributed assets and write-downs of assets. Applying Section 3061 requires considering the guidance on componentization (see paragraph 3061.18), which was not previously required.
- The new standard requires a tangible capital asset or intangible asset be written down to its fair value or replacement cost to reflect a partial impairment of the asset when conditions indicate that the asset no longer contributes to an organization's ability to provide goods and services, or that the value of future economic benefits or service potential associated with the asset is less than its net carrying amount.
- A list of examples of conditions that may be present to indicate impairment of tangible capital assets or intangible assets is provided.
- NFPOs are directed to follow the disclosure requirements in IMPAIRMENT OF LONG LIVED ASSETS, Section 3063 in Part II for impairments of tangible capital assets and intangible assets.

Works of art, historical treasures and similar items not part of a collection

- NFPOs continue to account for works of art, historical treasures and similar items not part of a collection as tangible capital assets, intangible assets, investments or as inventory type items depending on their intended use (i.e., in accordance with INVENTORIES HELD BY NOT-FOR-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS, Section 3032, and INVESTMENTS, Section 3051 in Part II, and Sections 4433 or 4434).

Collections (current section 4440 to be replaced by 4441):

- Collections are to be recorded on the statement of financial position.
- An NFPO is to make an accounting policy choice to record collections at cost or at nominal value and that choice is applied to all of its collections.
- Guidance on determining cost has been added. A collection recorded at cost is to be written down to its fair value or replacement cost to reflect partial impairment of the collection whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that its net carrying value may exceed fair value.
- A list of examples of conditions that may be present to indicate impairment of a collection is provided.
- Guidance on disposing of items in a collection has been added. For disposal of items contributed to a collection that are subject to external restrictions, the gain or loss is to be accounted for in accordance with CONTRIBUTIONS — REVENUE RECOGNITION, Section 4410. However, for items in a collection that do not have external restrictions and are disposed of, the gain or loss is to be recognized in the statement of operations.
- An NFPO is to disclose whether the write-down of a collection is measured at the collection's fair value or replacement.

The new sections are to be adopted for fiscal years beginning on or after January 1, 2019, on a prospective basis. Earlier adoption is permitted.

Further information on the Committee and future meeting topics can be found at the following link: <http://www.frascanada.ca/standards-for-not-for-profit-organizations/acsb-not-for-profit-advisory-committee/meeting-notes/item83541.aspx>

Canada Revenue Agency Charities Education Program

The Canada Revenue Agency (“CRA”) announced The Charities Education Program (the “Program”) whereby 500 charities will be selected annually for a visit by a CRA charity education officer to review its books and records, provide feedback on their accuracy and completeness and advice on how to address potential issues. The Program’s objective is to help charities avoid common errors and to understand their obligations.

The charity review differs from an audit as CRA will provide a summary of findings and recommendations. We recommend that each organization discuss these findings with KPMG prior to signing the summary of acknowledgement of their responsibility for the findings. More information can be found here <https://www.canada.ca/en/revenue-agency/services/charities-giving/charities/compliance-audits/charities-education-program.html#wb-cont>

Cyber Security, Is your organization at risk?

Organizations are subject to increasing amounts of legislative and public pressures to show they are managing and protecting their information appropriately. Simultaneously, the threats from cyber criminals and hacktivists are growing in scale and sophistication. Organizations are also increasingly vulnerable as a result of technological advances and changing working practices including remote access, cloud computing, mobile technology and services on demand. The financial and reputational costs of not being prepared against a cyber-attack could be significant.

Cyber Security is not solely about Information Technology; it is fundamentally an operational and governance issue. Not-for-profit organizations should develop an operations-wide understanding of their threats, safeguards, and responses. Preparing this summary diagnostic will require the involvement of individuals in all areas of the organization, including those involved in hiring, procurement, customer relations and management. Key elements to consider include:

- Assessing the likelihood and intensity of a cyber-attack, based on the value of your information and your public profile
- Assessing your vulnerabilities to a cyber-attack
- Preparing your people, processes, infrastructure and technology to resist a cyber-attack, and to minimize its impact
- Detecting a cyber-attack and initiating your response
- Containing and investigating the cyber-attack
- Recovering from a cyber-attack and resuming business operations
- Reporting on and improving security

Not-for-profit organizations are at particular risk due to the information they maintain, including research data, member or student data, and health information. The reputational risk of this information not being adequately protected can often outweigh the financial consequences of a breach.

Not-for-profit organizations need to review their operations and consider cyber risks, then assess the organization's cyber maturity in addressing those risks. Structured models for completing this exercise exist for organizations of all sizes, as no one is immune to the risk of a cyber-attack.

KPMG in Canada, in collaboration with Imagine Canada, presented a webinar called "*Cyber Security: The new threat for Not-for-Profit Organizations*". We encourage you to view this webinar on Imagine Canada's website at:

<http://sectorsource.ca/resource/video/cyber-security-not-profit-organizations-presented-kpmg>

The importance of Enterprise Risk Management to a Not-for-Profit organization

Not-for-Profit organizations are facing unprecedented challenges in terms of ensuring that they can:

- fulfill growing client, stakeholder and donor demands;
- adapt to changing demographics;
- strengthen corporate governance;
- respond to greater transparency and accountability expectations;
- attract and retain highly qualified and experienced staff;
- meet ever increasing operating and capital needs;
- rise to competitive challenges;
- leverage information technology to improve service delivery and administration; and
- protect and enhance brand and reputation.

Strong governance, supported by effective risk management, are foundational to a Not-for-Profit organization's ability to anticipate and effectively respond to these complex challenges. More information can be found here: [The Importance of Enterprise Risk Management to a Not-for-Profit Organization](#)

kpmg.ca/audit



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